

Table of Contents

Dedication-----	II
Acknowledgment-----	III
Abstract-----	IV
Table of Contents -----	VI
List of Tables-----	VIII
List of Figures -----	IX
List of Abbreviations -----	X
Chapter 1: Introduction -----	1
Background -----	1
Hospital Water Supply -----	1
Problem -----	3
Objectives -----	4
Chapter 2: Literature Review -----	5
<i>Legionella</i> bacteria -----	5
Nature of <i>Legionella</i> Bacteria -----	8
Routes of Exposure -----	9
Health Risk -----	12
Control of <i>Legionella</i> -----	15
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> -----	18
Biofilms-----	20
Steps in Biofilm Development-----	21
Previous Studies-----	22
Prevalence of Legionellosis among European Countries-----	27
Nosocomial infection by <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> -----	29
Chapter 3: Material and methods -----	33
<i>Legionella</i> -----	33
Sample collection -----	33
<i>Legionella</i> analysis -----	34
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> -----	36
Sample collection -----	36
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> analysis -----	37
Quality control for <i>legionella</i> -----	38
Heat Disinfection for <i>Legionella</i> and <i>P. aeruginosa</i> control-----	39

Chapter 4: Results -----	40
<i>Legionella</i> Bacteria -----	40
Contamination of West Bank Hospitals water with <i>Legionella</i> -----	41
Main Water Reservoir of Rafidia and Al-Watani hospitals----	43
Thermal disinfection on <i>legionella</i> -----	43
Beit Jallah hospital -----	43
Jenin hospital-----	45
<i>Pseudomonas Aeruginosa</i> Bacteria -----	46
Contamination of West Bank Hospitals water with <i>P. Aeruginosa</i> ---	46
Thermal disinfection on <i>Pseudomonas Aeruginosa</i> -----	48
Jenin hospital-----	48
 Chapter 5: Discussion -----	 50
Association between age of distribution system and % of contamination-	54
Contamination of Pediatric Division in West Bank hospitals-----	55
 Chapter 6: Conclusion and Recommendations-----	 57
Recommendations-----	58
 References-----	 61
 Annexes-----	 66
Annexe 1: Tables-----	66
Annexe 2: Glossary-----	73